

**Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554**

In the Matter of)	
)	
Litestream Technologies, LLC)	File No. EB-03-TS-132
)	
Operator of Cable Systems in:)	
)	
Wesley Chapel, Florida)	
St. Augustine, Florida)	
)	
Request for Waiver of Section 11.11(a) of the)	
Commission's Rules)	

ORDER

Adopted: August 15, 2003**Released: August 19, 2003**

By the Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division, Enforcement Bureau:

1. In this *Order*, we grant Litestream Technologies, LLC ("Litestream") temporary waivers of Section 11.11(a) of the Commission's Rules ("Rules") for the two above-captioned cable television systems. Section 11.11(a) requires cable systems serving fewer than 5,000 subscribers from a headend to either provide national level Emergency Alert System ("EAS") messages on all programmed channels or install EAS equipment and provide a video interrupt and audio alert on all programmed channels and EAS audio and video messages on at least one programmed channel by October 1, 2002.¹

2. The Cable Act of 1992 added new Section 624(g) to the Communications Act of 1934 ("Act"), which requires that cable systems be capable of providing EAS alerts to their subscribers.² In 1994, the Commission adopted rules requiring cable systems to participate in EAS.³ In 1997, the Commission amended the EAS rules to provide financial relief for small cable systems.⁴ The

¹ 47 C.F.R. § 11.11(a).

² Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act of 1992, Pub. L. No. 102-385, § 16(b), 106 Stat. 1460, 1490 (1992). Section 624(g) provides that "each cable operator shall comply with such standards as the Commission shall prescribe to ensure that viewers of video programming on cable systems are afforded the same emergency information as is afforded by the emergency broadcasting system pursuant to Commission regulations" 47 U.S.C. § 544(g).

³ *Amendment of Part 73, Subpart G, of the Commission's Rules Regarding the Emergency Broadcast System, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making*, FO Docket Nos. 91-171/91-301, 10 FCC Rcd 1786 (1994) ("First Report and Order"), reconsideration granted in part, denied in part, 10 FCC Rcd 11494 (1995).

⁴ *Amendment of Part 73, Subpart G, of the Commission's Rules Regarding the Emergency Broadcast System, Second Report and Order*, FO Docket Nos. 91-171/91-301, 12 FCC Rcd 15503 (1997) ("Second Report and Order").

Commission declined to exempt small cable systems from the EAS requirements, concluding that such an exemption would be inconsistent with the statutory mandate of Section 624(g).⁵ However, the Commission extended the deadline for cable systems serving fewer than 10,000 subscribers to begin complying with the EAS rules to October 1, 2002, and provided cable systems serving fewer than 5,000 subscribers the option of either providing national level EAS messages on all programmed channels or installing EAS equipment and providing a video interrupt and audio alert on all programmed channels and EAS audio and video messages on at least one programmed channel.⁶ In addition, the Commission stated that it would grant waivers of the EAS rules to small cable systems on a case-by-case basis upon a showing of financial hardship.⁷ The Commission indicated that waiver requests must contain at least the following information: (1) justification for the waiver, with reference to the particular rule sections for which a waiver is sought; (2) information about the financial status of the requesting entity, such as a balance sheet and income statement for the two previous years (audited, if possible); (3) the number of other entities that serve the requesting entity's coverage area and that have or are expected to install EAS equipment; and (4) the likelihood (such as proximity or frequency) of hazardous risks to the requesting entity's audience.⁸

3. Litestream filed a request for temporary waivers of Section 11.11(a) for the two captioned small cable systems on April 24, 2003. In support of its waiver request, Litestream states that the two captioned cable systems serve a total of approximately 500 subscribers. Based on price quotes provided by EAS equipment manufacturers, Litestream estimates that it would cost approximately \$7,000 to install EAS equipment at each of the systems. Litestream asserts that this cost will impose a substantial financial hardship on it and provides its financial statements for 2001 and 2002 in support of this assertion. In addition, Litestream submits that its subscribers will continue to have ready access to national EAS information from other sources, including its own cable systems. Litestream also submits that its subscribers will have access to EAS information through over-the-air reception of broadcast television and radio stations.

4. Based upon our review of the financial data and other information submitted by Litestream, we conclude that temporary waivers of Section 11.11(a) for the two captioned systems from April 24, 2003 until October 1, 2005 are warranted.⁹ However, we note that Litestream did not file its waiver request until April 24, 2003, after the October 1, 2002 deadline for cable systems serving 10,000 or fewer subscribers to install EAS equipment. We find that Litestream was in violation of the requirement in Section 11.11(a) of the Rules to install EAS equipment from October 1, 2002 until April 24, 2003. We admonish Litestream for this violation.

5. We note that the Commission recently amended the EAS rules to permit cable systems serving fewer than 5,000 subscribers to install FCC-certified decoder-only units, rather than both

⁵ *Id.* at 15512-13.

⁶ *Id.* at 15516-15518.

⁷ *Id.* at 15513.

⁸ *Id.* at 15513, n. 59.

⁹ We clarify that the waivers we are granting also encompass the EAS testing and monitoring requirements.

encoders and decoders.¹⁰ Based on comments from equipment manufacturers, we anticipate that such a decoder-only system could result in significant cost savings to small cable systems.¹¹

6. Accordingly, **IT IS ORDERED** that, pursuant to Sections 0.111, 0.204(b) and 0.311 of the Rules,¹² Litestream Technologies, LLC **IS GRANTED** waivers of Section 11.11(a) of the Rules from April 24, 2003 until October 1, 2005 for the two captioned cable television systems.

7. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Litestream Technologies, LLC **IS ADMONISHED** for violating the requirement in Section 11.11(a) of the Rules to install EAS equipment by October 1, 2002.

8. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Litestream Technologies, LLC place a copy of this waiver in its system files.

9. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that a copy of this *Order* shall be sent by Certified Mail Return Receipt Requested to David Drykerman, Director of Regulatory, Litestream Technologies, LLC, 9155 South Dadeland Boulevard, Suite 1502, Miami, Florida 33156.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Joseph P. Casey
Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division
Enforcement Bureau

¹⁰ *Amendment of Part 11 of the Commission's Rules Regarding the Emergency Alert System*, EB Docket 01-66, FCC 02-64 at ¶ 71 (released February 26, 2002).

¹¹ One manufacturer estimated that an EAS decoder-only system can reduce the cost by 64% over what a cable operator would spend for an encoder/decoder unit. *Id.* at ¶ 70.

¹² 47 C.F.R. §§ 0.111, 0.204(b) and 0.311.